



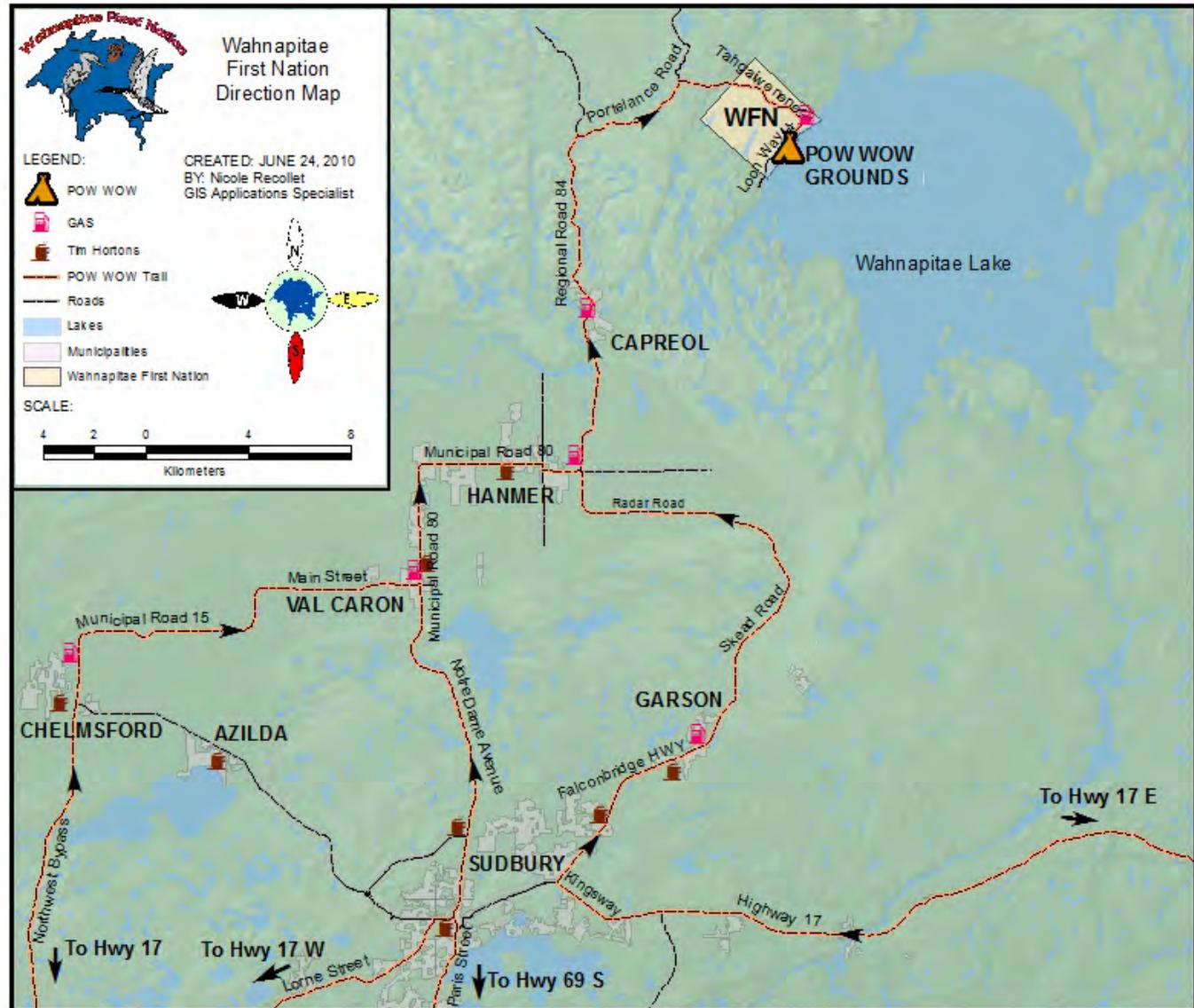
Indigenous Mapping
Workshop
July 2015
Waterloo, Ontario



Using GIS to Inform First Nation Decision Making

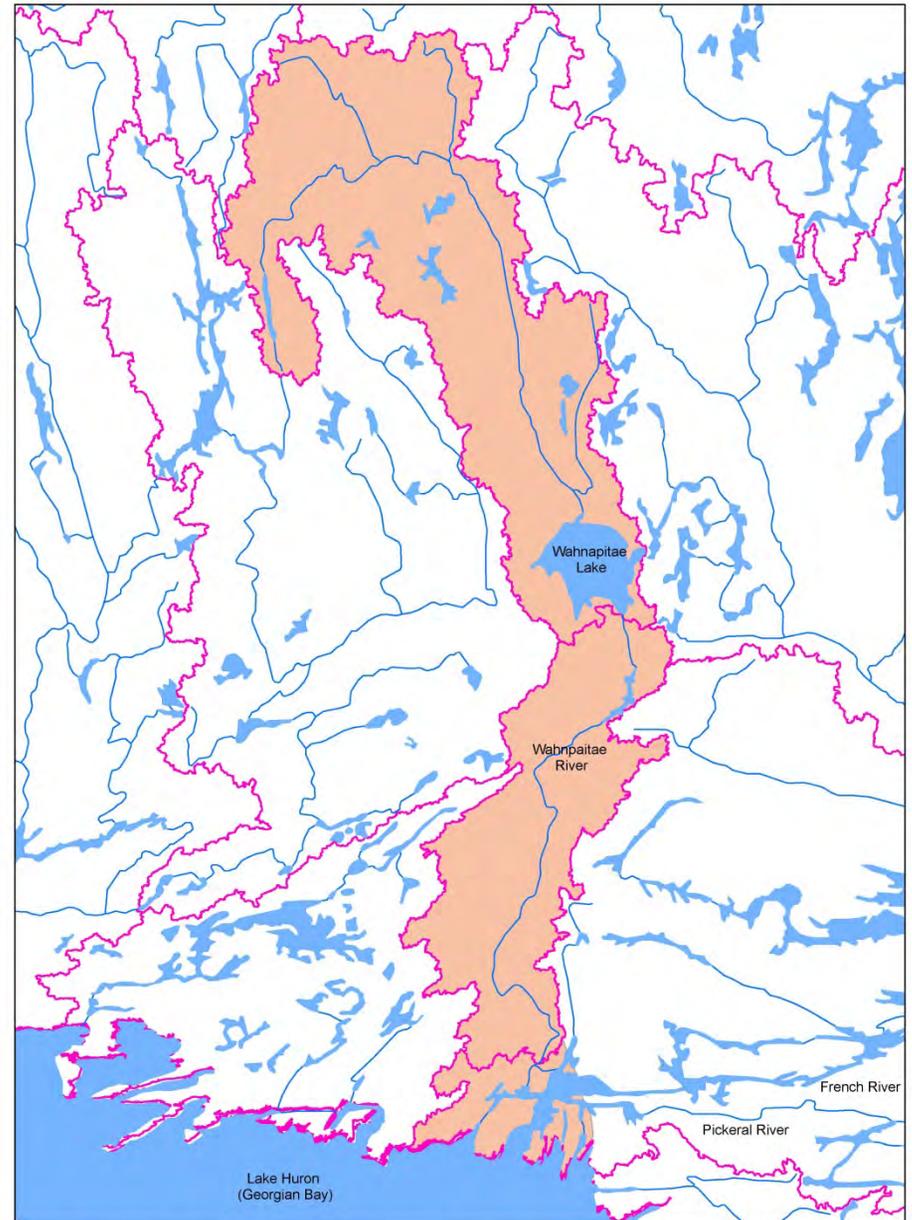
Nicole Recollet - Geospatial Analyst
Stefanie Recollet - Resource Development
Analyst

Who are We?



Territory

Stewardship Area- Wahnapiitae Watershed



TITLE:
Wahnapiitae First Nation
Land Development
WFN-LD-2010-021
Map

LEGEND:
Waterbody_Canada
River_Canada
Watershed
TraditionalUseArea

SOURCES OF INFORMATION: MNR - Watershed
OBM - Hydrology

DATE:
DRAFT - October 20, 2010

SCALE:
10 5 0 10
Kilometers

PRODUCED BY:
Nicole Recollet,
GIS Application Specialist



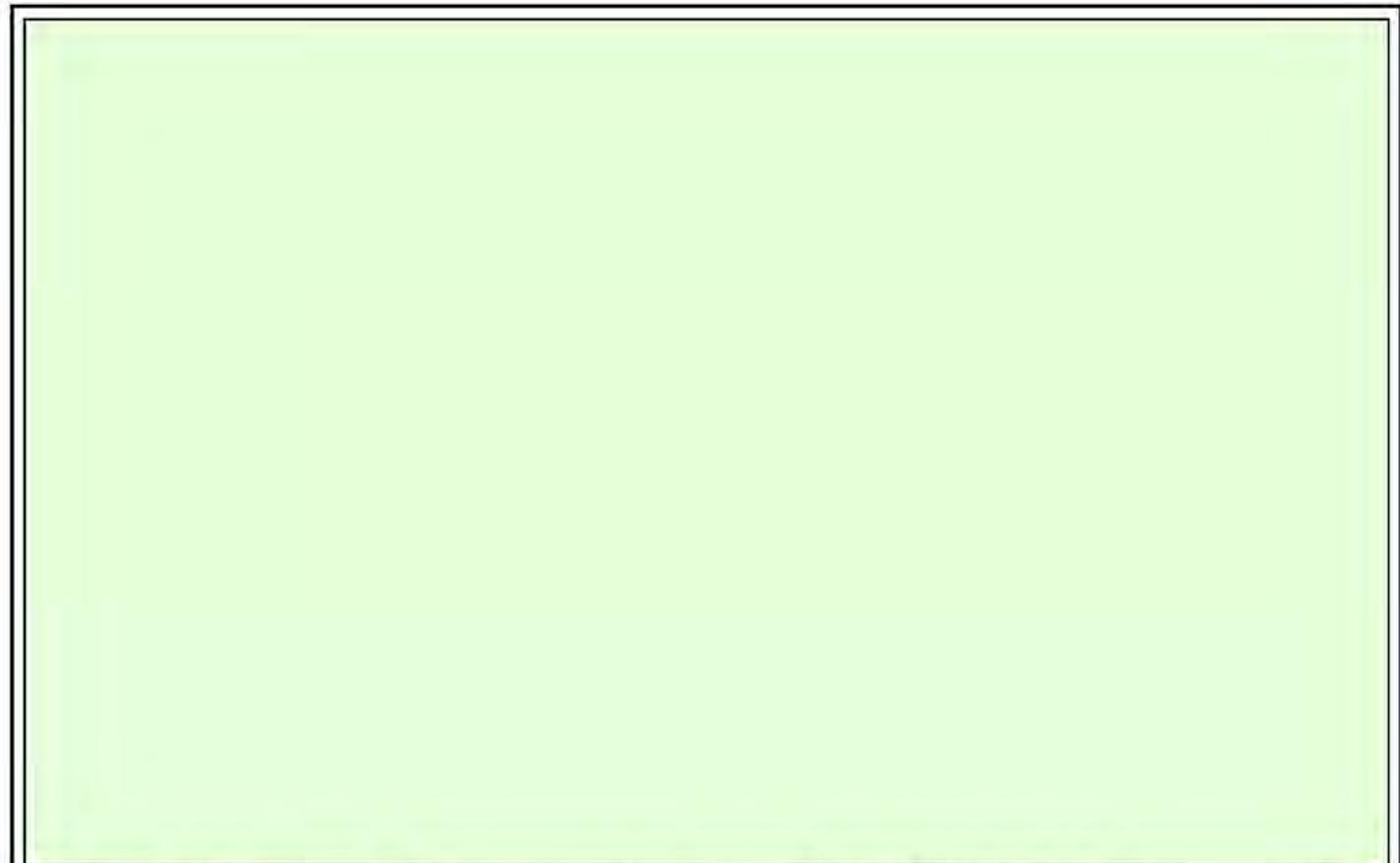
Procedural Manual:



TABLE OF CONTENTS:

1.0	Geographic Information Systems Background	5
2.0	Geographic Information System Software & licensing	5
3.0	GIS Data management	6
3.1	Data Management	6
3.2	Coordinate System	6
3.3	File naming protocols	6
3.4	Data storage and transfer	8
3.5	Data back up procedures	9
3.6	Data updates	9
4.0	Data Resources	9
4.1	Resource links	10
5.0	Mapping	11
5.1	Map layout	11
5.2	Map set	12
6.0	Routine GIS Applications	12
6.1	CREATING A MAPPING PROJECT	12
6.2	ADDING "X" AND "Y" DATA TO A MAP PROJECT	15
6.3	Garmin GPS upload convert to GIS Layer	16
6.4	Creating a KMZ file for GOOGLE earth	18
6.5	How to Add Hyperlinks to spatial features	20
6.6	CREATING A LAYOUT AND PRINTING TO PDF	22
7.0	Review and Revision	23
Appendix a	Data Set	24
Appendix B	Map set	25

Standardized Map Layout



TITLE:
Wahnapiatae First Nation
Land Development
WFN-LD-2010-002

Community Map

SCALE:
USE Double Accelerating
Scale Bar 2.
One in Meters
One in Feet
OR
One in Kilometers

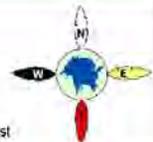
LEGEND:

-  Road
-  Flood_Zone
-  Waterbody
-  Community Lots
-  WahnapiataeFN

SOURCES OF INFORMATION:
Datum: NAD83 Zone 17
Data Sources:
Natural Resource Canada Data -
(Hydrology, Road and Land Parcel)
Greater Sudbury - 2003 Aerial

DATE:
June 1, 2010

PRODUCED BY:
Nicole Recollet,
GIS Application Specialist



What GIS are we using?

SOFTWARE:

- ArcMap 10.1 (single user)
 - Spatial Analyst
 - 3D Analyst
- ArcMap 10.1(single user)

HARDWARE:

- Laptop
- Plotter (HP Design T770)

DATA:

- WFN Baseline Data.
- LIO
- NRCAN
- Partners



TUS User Guide

TUS USER GUIDE	
Table of Contents	
1.0	GETTING STARTED 3
1.1	Installation and Setup 3
1.2	Key Concepts 4
1.3	Important Notes 4
1.4	The TUS Dockable Window 5
1.5	Expected Workflows 7
1.5.1	One-on-One Interviewing 7
1.5.2	Group Interviewing 7
1.5.3	Searching 8
2.0	WORKING WITH INTERVIEWS 9
2.1	Add New Interview 9
2.2	Edit or Update an Existing Interview 9
2.3	Delete an Existing Interview 9
2.4	Show the Interview Table 10
3.0	WORKING WITH PARTICIPANTS 10
3.1	Add a New Participant 10
3.2	Edit or Update an Existing Participant 10
3.3	Delete an Existing Participant 11
3.4	Add a Relative 11
3.5	Delete an Existing Relative 12
3.6	Show the Participant Table 12
3.7	Show the Feature Tables 12
4.0	WORKING WITH GROUPS 13
4.1	Add a New Group 13
4.2	Edit or Update an Existing Group 13
4.3	Delete an Existing Group 13
4.4	Show the Group Table 14
5.0	WORKING WITH BIBLIOGRAPHIES 15

TUS USER GUIDE	
5.1	Add a New Bibliography 15
5.2	Edit or Update an Existing Bibliography 15
5.3	Delete an Existing Bibliography 15
6.0	WORKING WITH MAP FEATURES 16
6.1	During an Edit Session 17

TUS Database

The screenshot displays the ArcMap interface for the TUS Database. The main window is titled "wahnapiatae - ArcMap" and shows a map of a region with various geographical features. The Table of Contents on the left lists several layers, including Traditional Use Study Data, Points of Interest, Lines of Interest, and Areas of Interest. The main panel on the right contains a "Main Buttons" section with "Interviews", "Groups", "Participants", and "Bibliography" buttons. A "Tree View" is also present. A "TUS Tools" panel is visible, containing buttons for "Add New", "Edit Selected", "Delete", "Add Relative", "Delete Relative", "Show Table", and "Show Features".

Table of Contents Layers:

- Traditional Use Study Data
 - Points of Interest
 - SITE_TYPE
 - Burial Site
 - Cabin
 - Campsite
 - Heritage / Archeological Site
 - Other Site
 - Place Name
 - Recreation / Education Site
 - Resource Site
 - Spiritual / Special Site
 - Lines of Interest
 - SITE_TYPE
 - Portage
 - Trap Line
 - Travel Route
 - Areas of Interest
 - SITE TYPE
 - Fishing Area
 - Gathering Area
 - Hunting Area
 - Recreation / Training Area
 - Timber Harvesting Area
 - Trapping Area
 - Other Area
- Basemap
 - World_Topo_Map

Main Buttons: Interviews, Groups, Participants, Bibliography

TUS Tools: Add New, Edit Selected, Delete, Add Relative, Delete Relative, Show Table, Show Features

Tree View: (Empty)

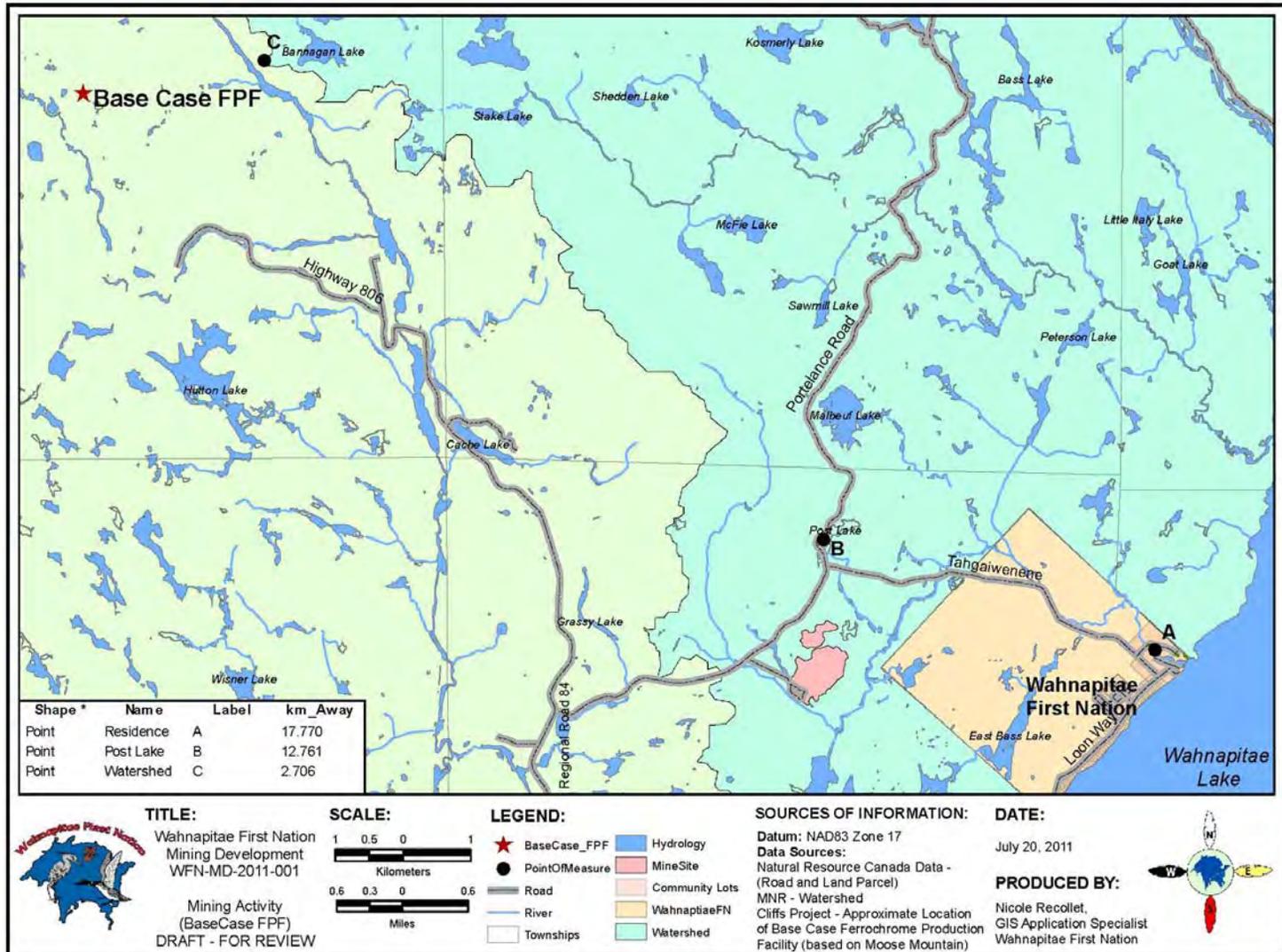
04/05/2015

TUS Tools

Add New	Add new records to the interviews, participants, groups and bibliography tables
Edit Selected	Update the currently selected interview, participant, group and bibliography in the tree view
Delete	Delete the currently selected interview, participant, group and bibliography in the tree view
Add Relative	Adds a record to the Relative table for the selected participant
Delete Relative	Removes a record to the Relative table for the selected participant
Show Table	Opens the table associated with the selected interview, participant, group and bibliography in the tree view Use the table window to access attachments
Show Features	Opens the Point, Line, and Polygon tables associated with the selected interview, participant, group and bibliography in the tree view



Environmental Assessment: TEK



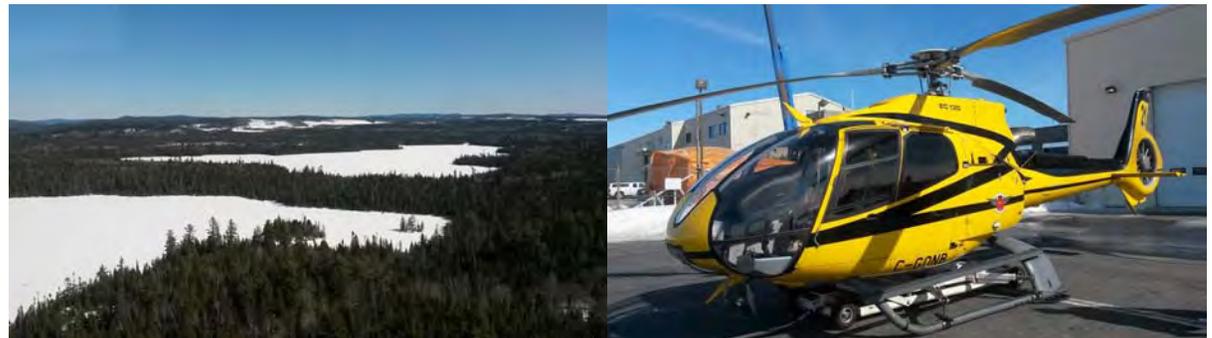
Forest Management Plan (FMP)

Native Values Monitoring – FMP

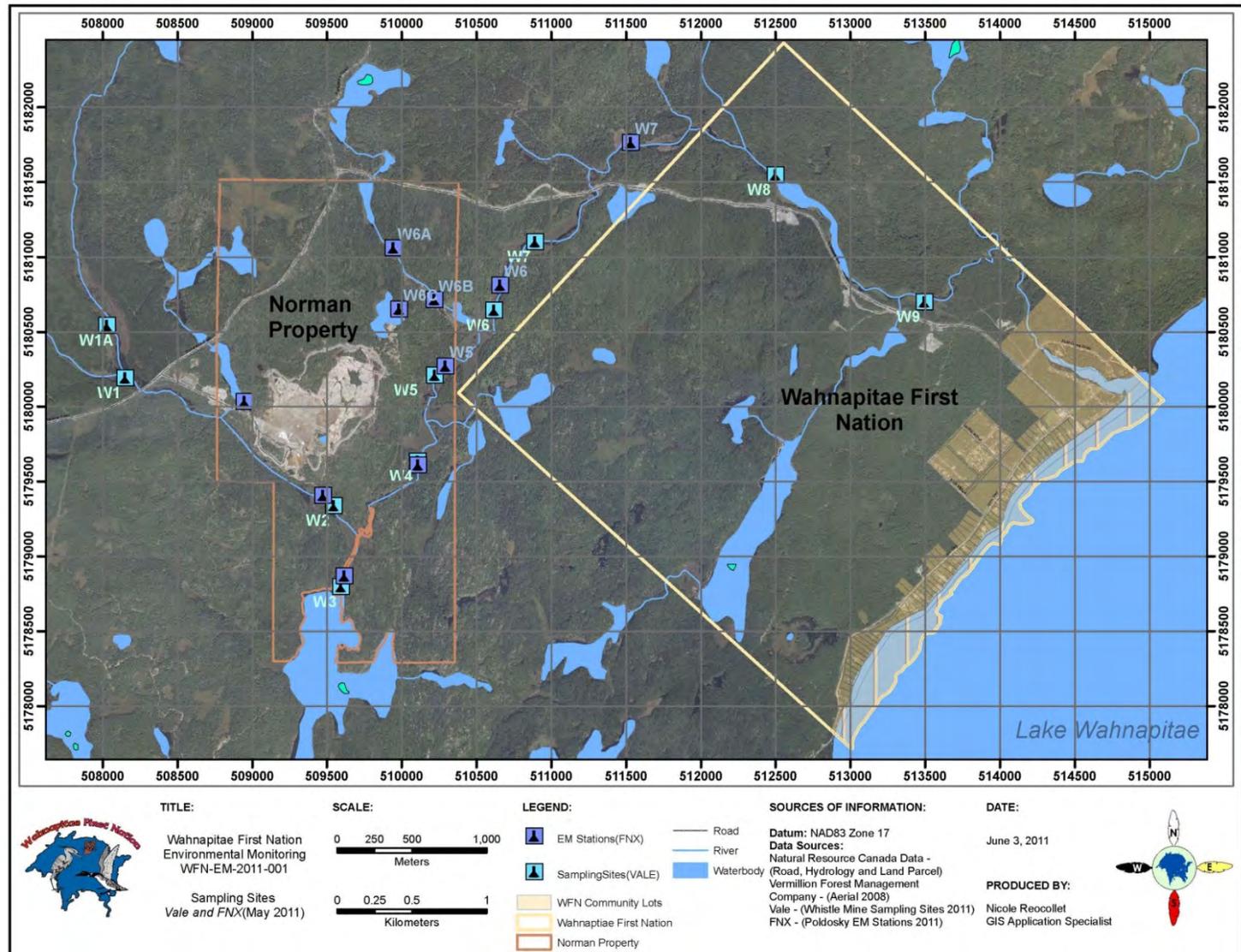
Updated Native Values Report to the MNR so that it can be integrated into the Forest Management Planning process.

Reviewed identified forestry protection prescriptions for our native values.

Completed helicopter fly over and drop in to identify potential impacts to our native values.



Environmental Monitoring



Baseline Data Collection



Eco Site Land Classification

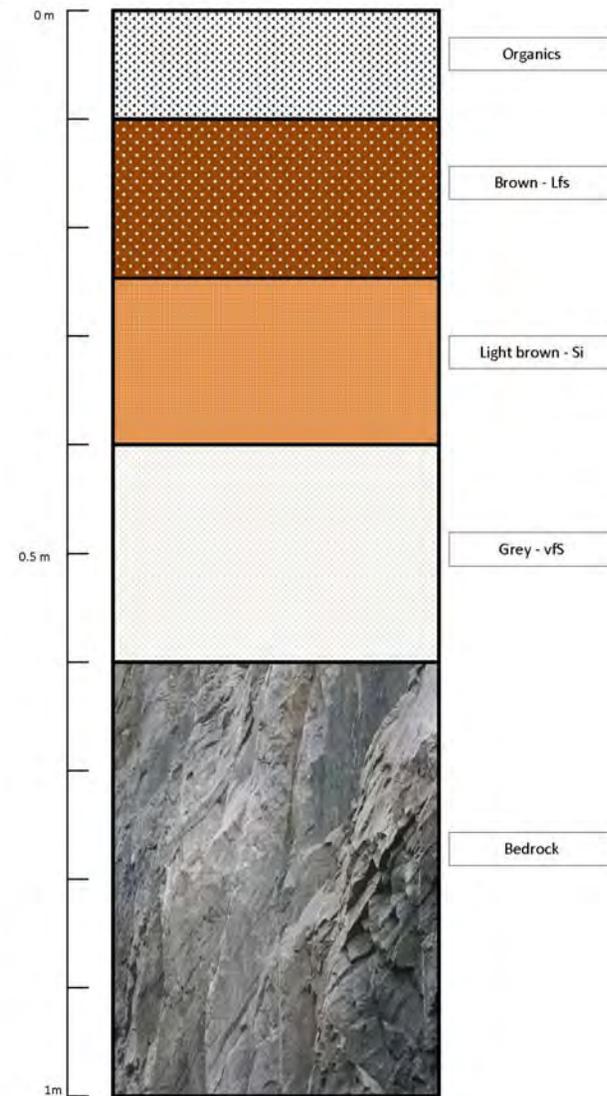


Photo
Monitoring

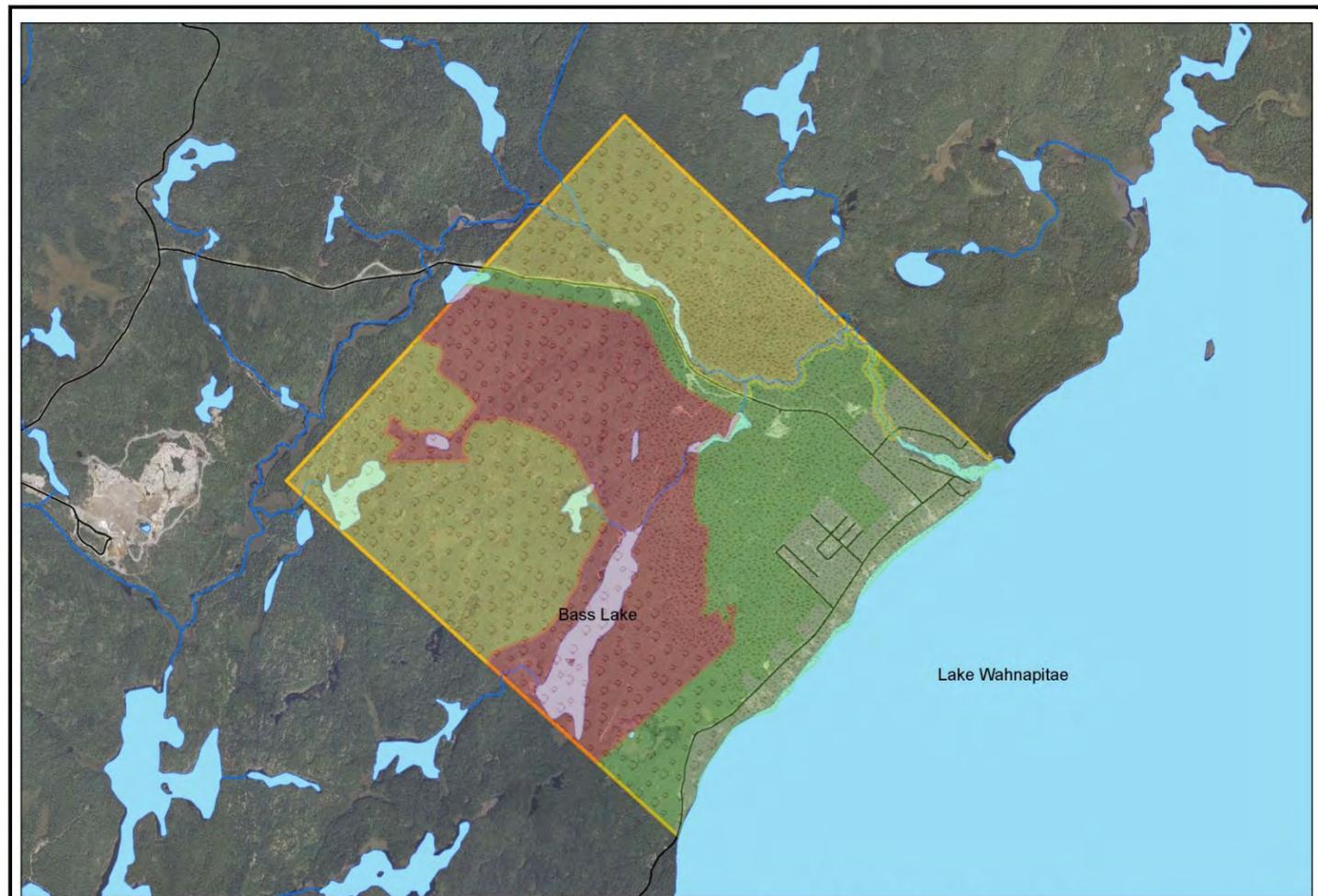


Soil
Profile

ELC001 – soil pit



Land Use Planning



TITLE:
Wahnapitae First Nation
Land Use Plan
WFN-LUP-2011-005
Land Use Zones

SCALE:
150 0 600

Meters

LEGEND:

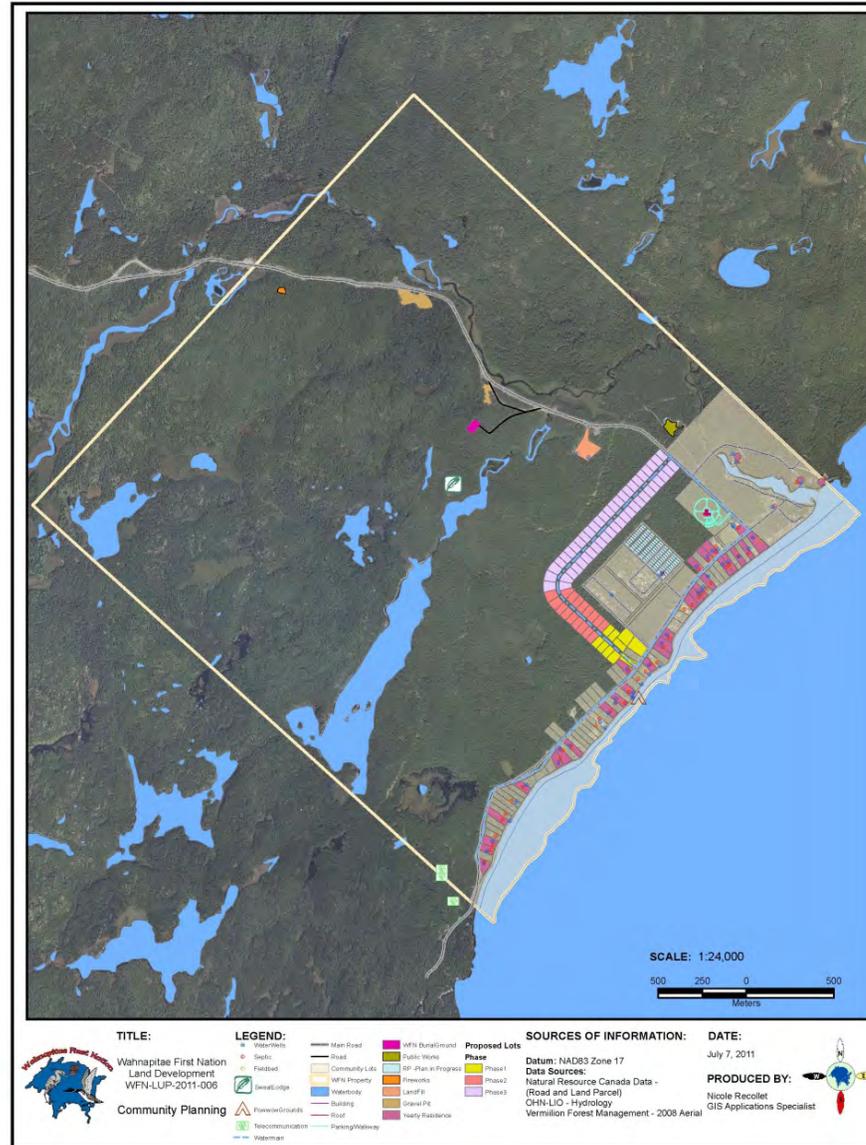
- Rocky Terrain
- Glaciofluvial Outwash
- Protection Zone
- Restoration Zone
- Development Zone
- WFN_Boundary

SOURCES OF INFORMATION:
Datum: NAD83 Zone 17
Data Sources:
Natural Resource Canada Data -
(Hydrology, Road and Land Parcel)

DATE:
December 8th, 2011
PRODUCED BY:
Christian Lachapelle
Natural Resource Intern



Land Use Planning



Youth Engagement



Frame Scale:
0 5 10
Meters

Name	Age	Height	Diameter
REDPINE	22	15	36
BIRCH	38	14	18
WHITE PINE	30	14	44
SPRUCE	19	11	18

TITLE:

Wahnapitae First Nation
Land Development
WFN-LUP-2011-007

Kids Science Camp
August 2011

SCALE:

1:23,000

0 250 500
Meters

LEGEND:

- Our Community Planning
- WFN Boundary
- Community Lots
- Forestry Camp**
- BIRCH
- REDPINE
- SPRUCE
- WHITE PINE



Our Gazebo - SketchUp

SOURCES OF INFORMATION: DATE:

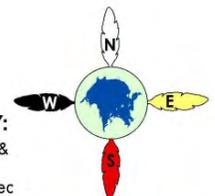
Datum: NAD83 Zone 17
Data Sources:
Natural Resource Canada Data -
(Road and Land Parcel)
Greater Sudbury - 2003 Aerial
WFN Kids - (Forestry, Gazebo and
Community Recreation Facilities)

August 3, 2011

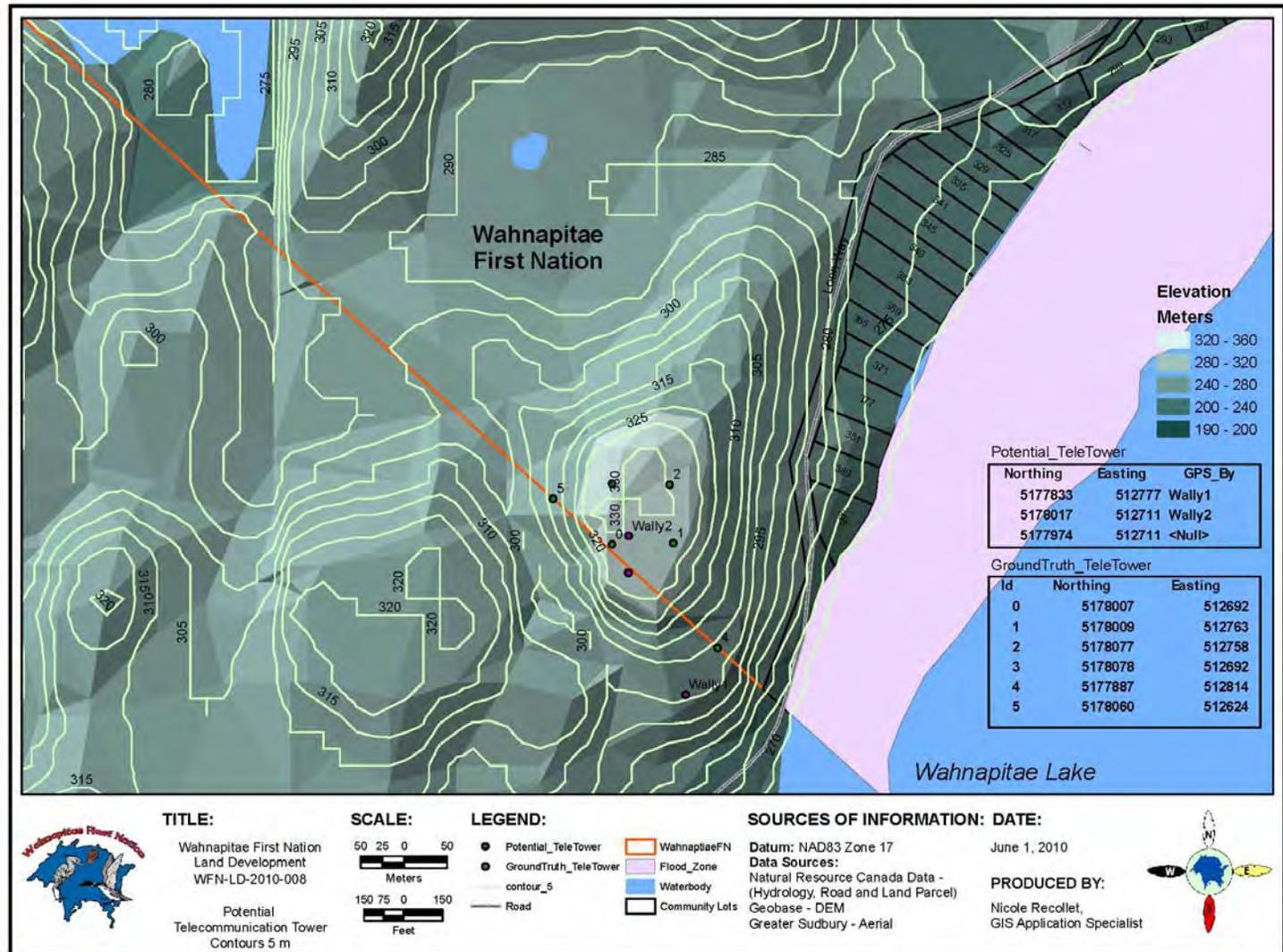
PRODUCED BY:

WFN Kids Program &
Nicole Recollet,
GIS Applications Spec

Download Google Earth and Google
Sketch up for Free on the Internet



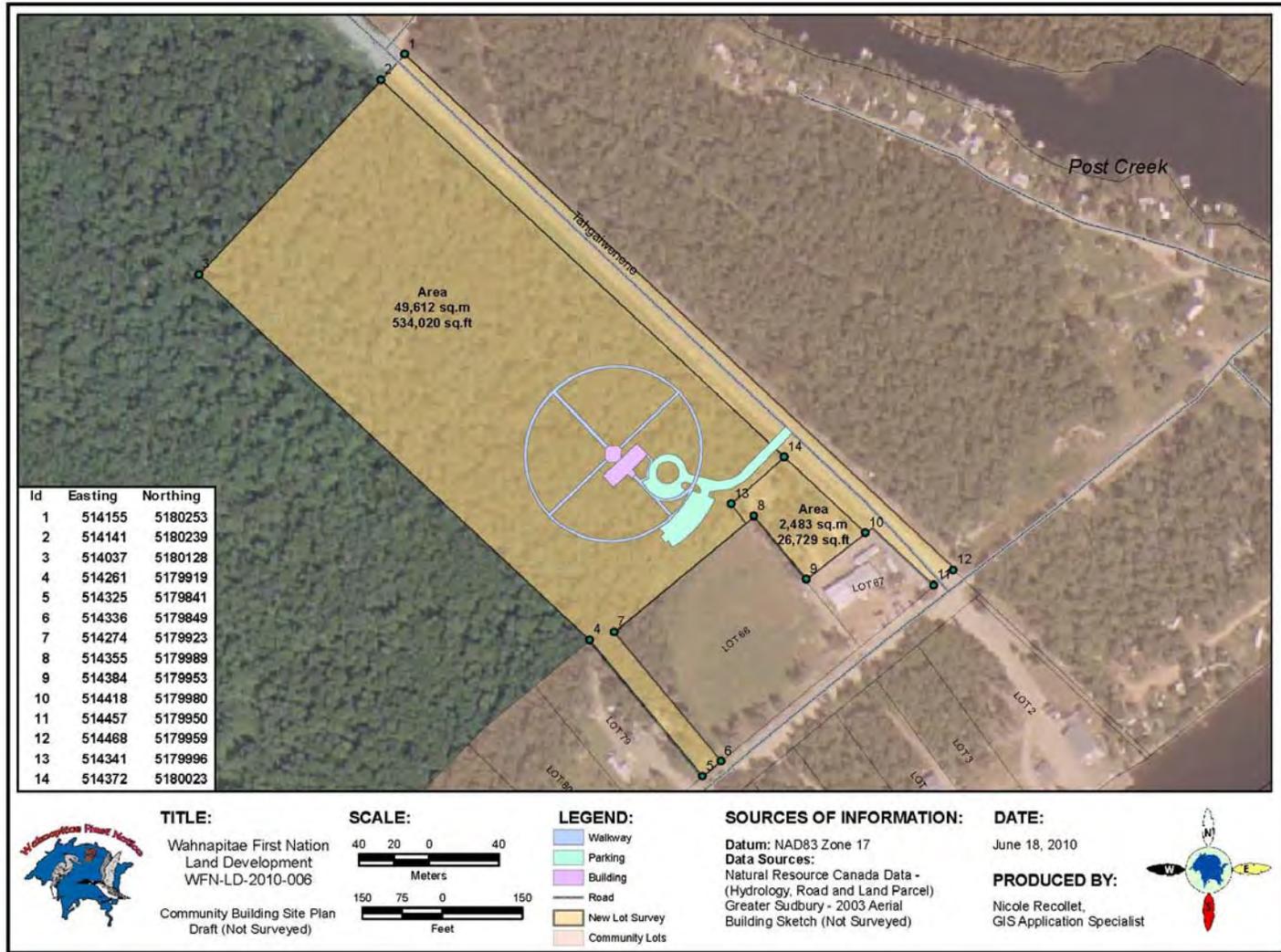
Infrastructure



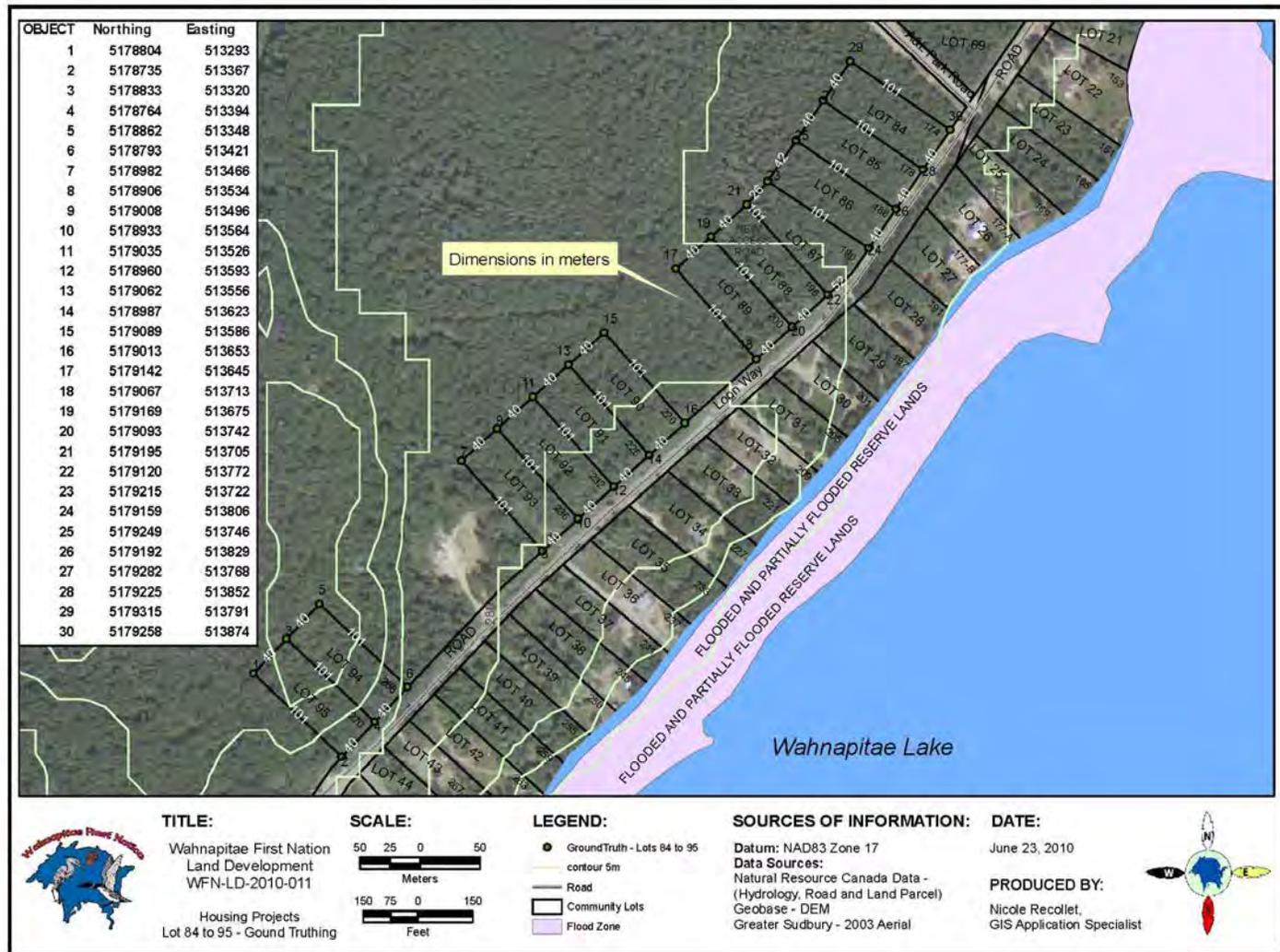
Line of Sight



Centre of Excellence

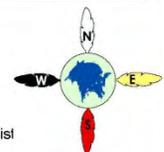
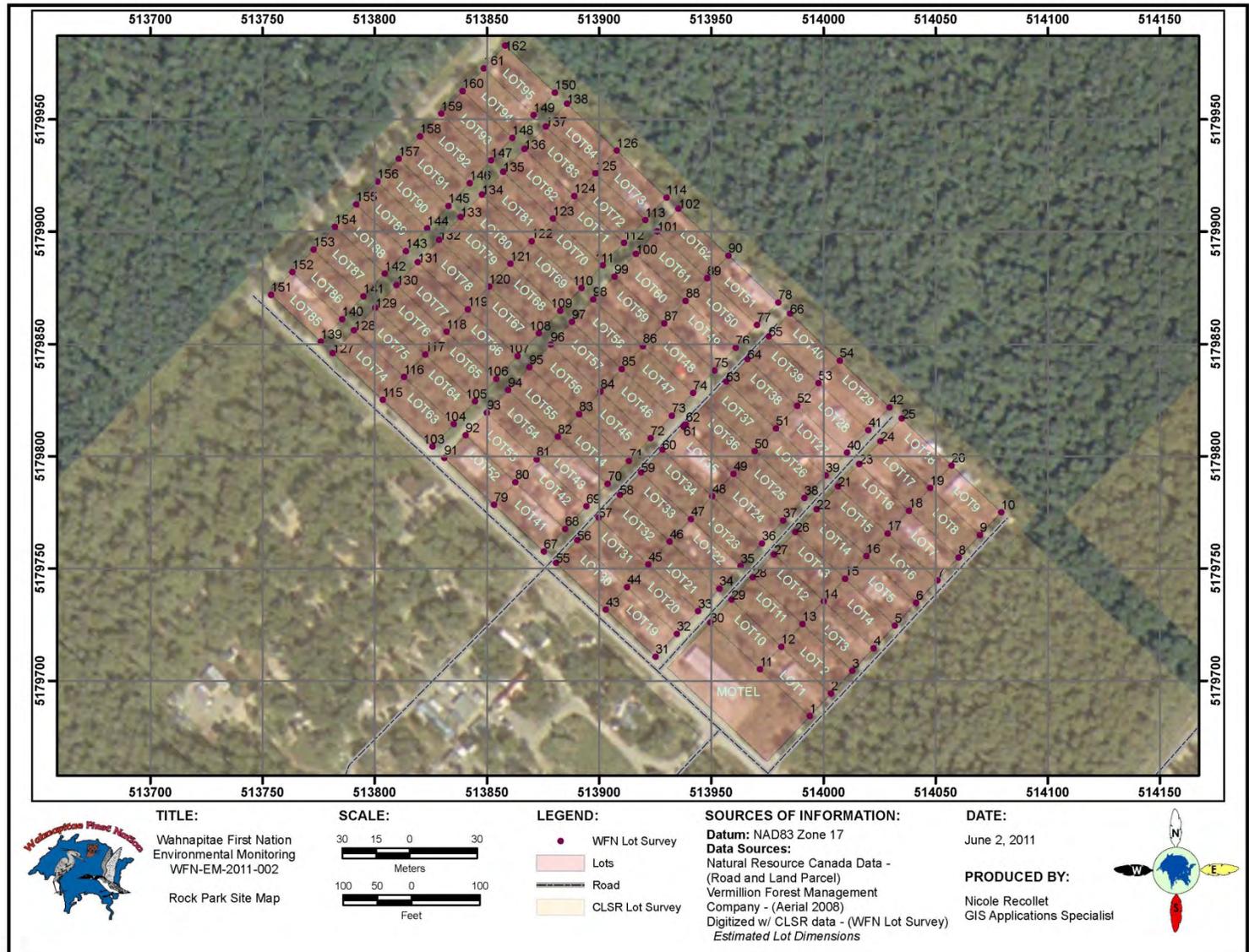


Housing



Housing Projects
Lot 84 to 95 - Gound Truthing

Campground Management



Waste Diversion



TITLE:
Wahnapiitae First Nation
Land Development
WFN-LD-2010-004

Community Map
Waste Removal

SCALE:
200 100 0 200
Meters
800 400 0 800
Feet

LEGEND:
— Road
● Pick Up Location
■ Community Lots
■ WahnapiitaeFN
■ Flood_Zone
■ Waterbody

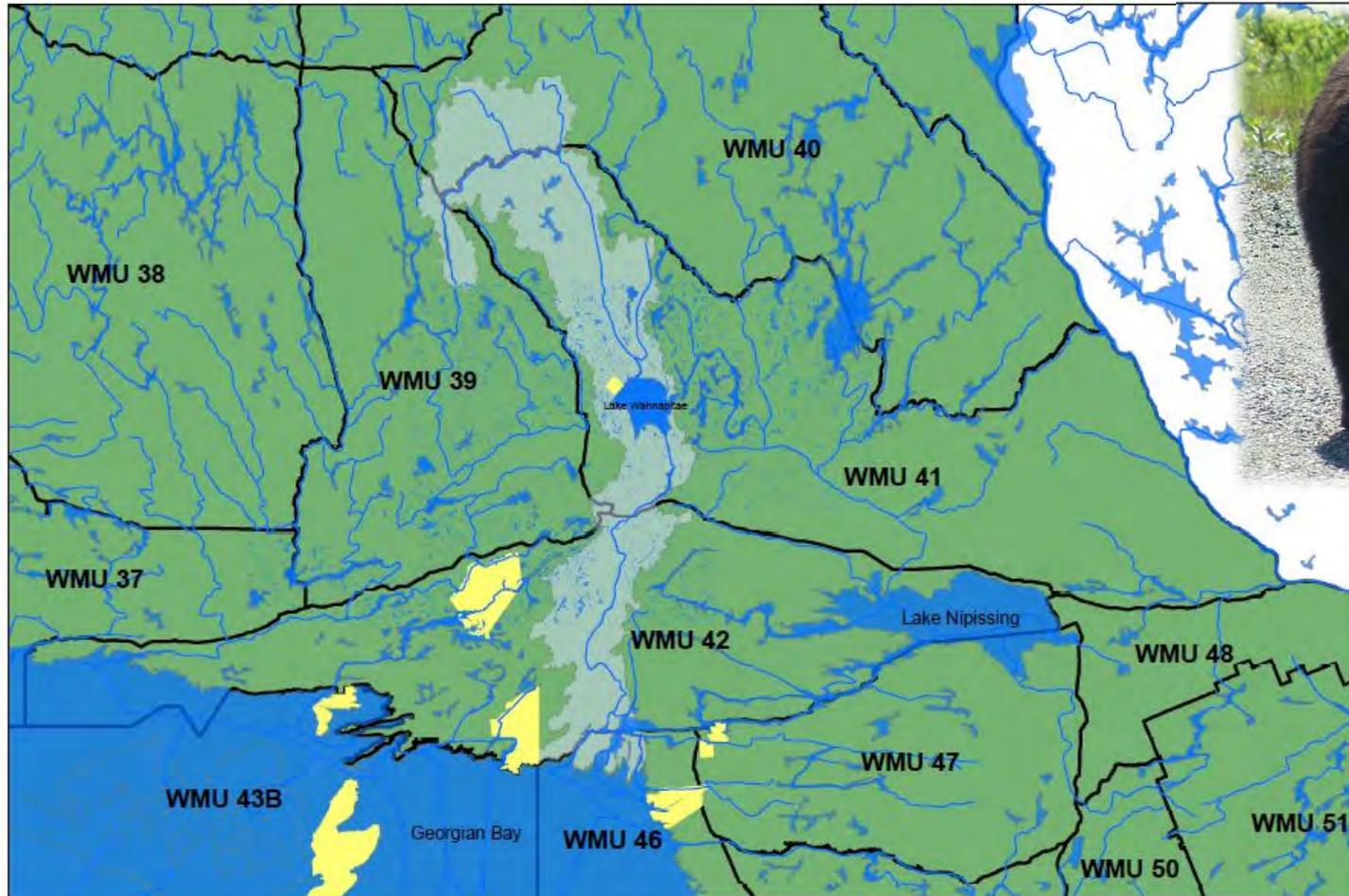
SOURCES OF INFORMATION:
Datum: NAD83 Zone 17
Data Sources:
Natural Resource Canada Data -
(Hydrology, Road and Land Parcel)
Greater Sudbury - 2003 Aerial

DATE:
June 1, 2010

PRODUCED BY:
Nicole Recollet,
GIS Application Specialist



Biodiversity (web-based)



TITLE:
Wahnapitae First Nation
Traditional
WFN-TR-2011-002
Wildlife Management Units

SCALE:
0 5 10 20 30 40
Kilometers

LEGEND:
Reserves
Traditional Use Area
WMU

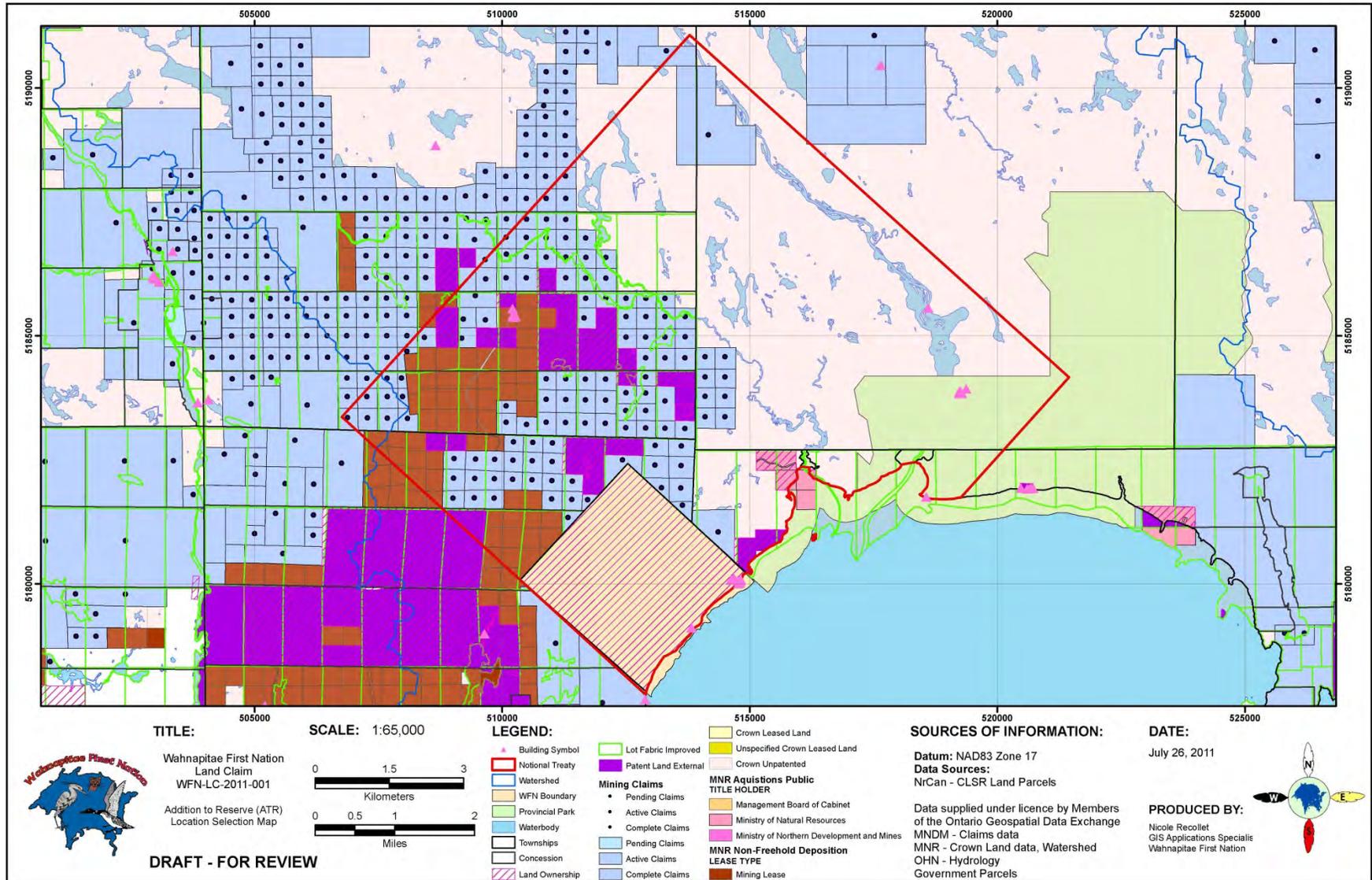
SOURCES OF INFORMATION:
Datum: NAD83 Zone 17
Data Sources:
Natural Resource Canada Data -
(Hydrology, Road and Land Parcel)
Land Information Ontario Data (Reserves, WMU)

DATE:
August 31st, 2011

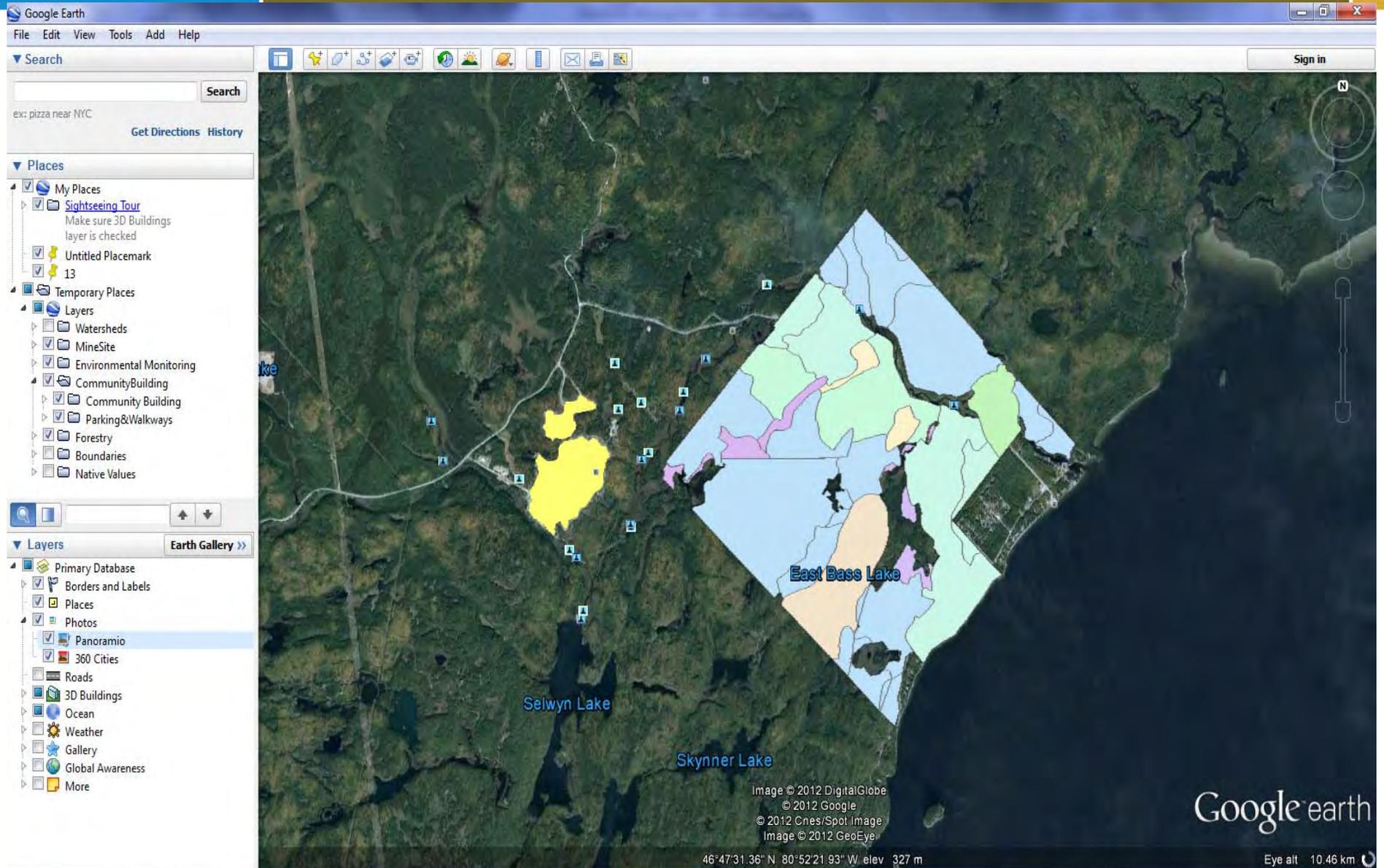
PRODUCED BY:
Christian Lachapelle
Natural Resource Intern



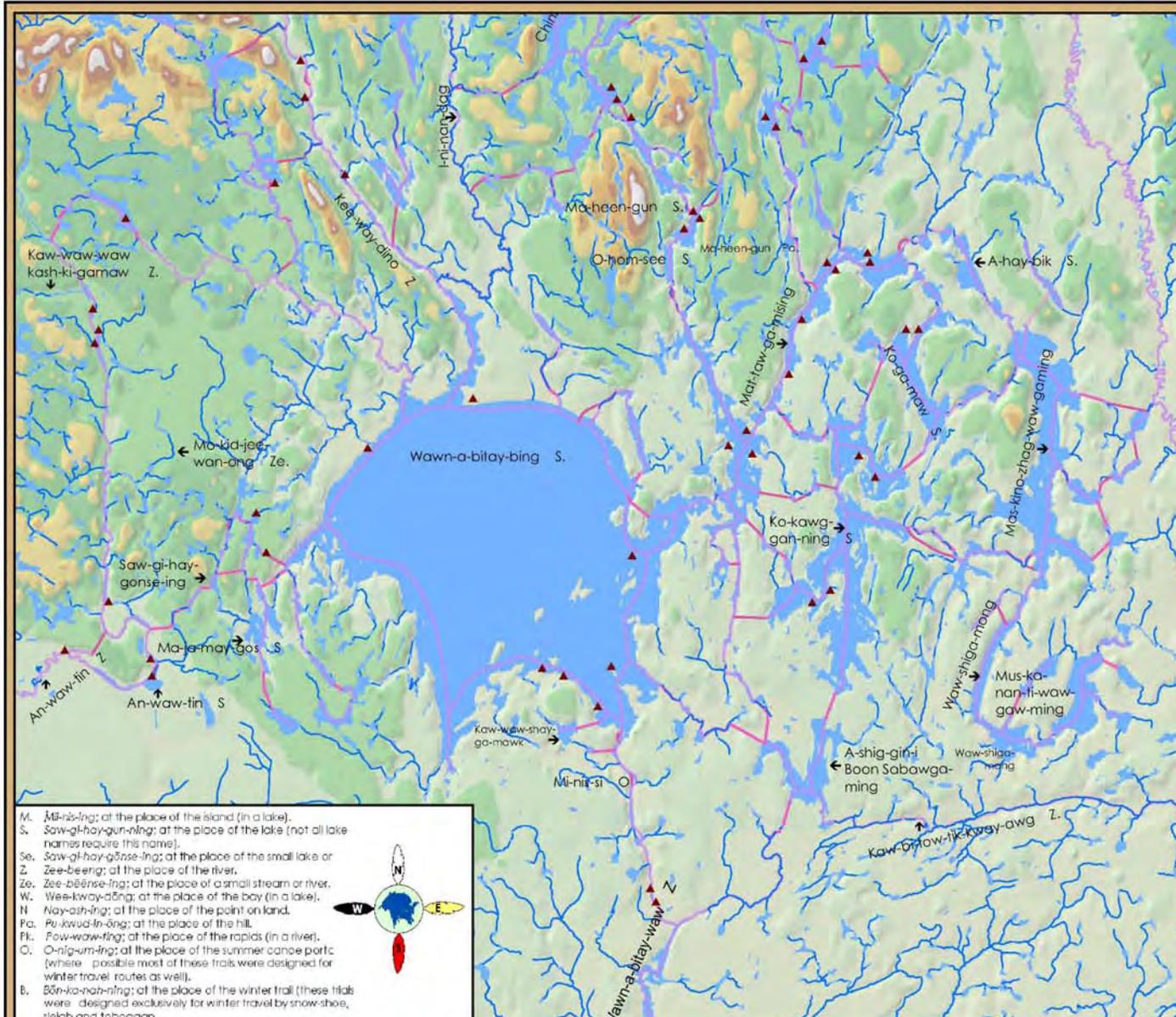
Land Claim Analysis



Google Earth Platform: KMZ



Historic Campsites and Canoe Routes:



TITLE:

Wahnapiatae First Nation
 Traditional Lands
 WFN-TR-2010-001



Cultural Map

LEGEND:

- ▲ TR_Campsite
- TR_CanoeTrail
- TR_PortageTrail
- Rivers
- Lakes

Elevation (Meters)

- 170 - 210
- 210 - 280
- 280 - 310
- 310 - 340
- 340 - 370
- 370 - 400
- 400 - 430
- 430 - 460
- 460 - 490

PRODUCED BY:

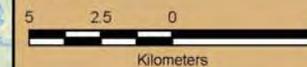
Nicole Recollet,
 GIS Applications Specialist

DATUM: Nad83 Zone 17

SOURCES OF INFORMATION:

Natural Resource Canada data-
 Hydrology
 DEM - Geobase Data
 Historical Map of Temogomi, By Craig Macdonald
 Ontario Geographic Names Board 1985

SCALE:



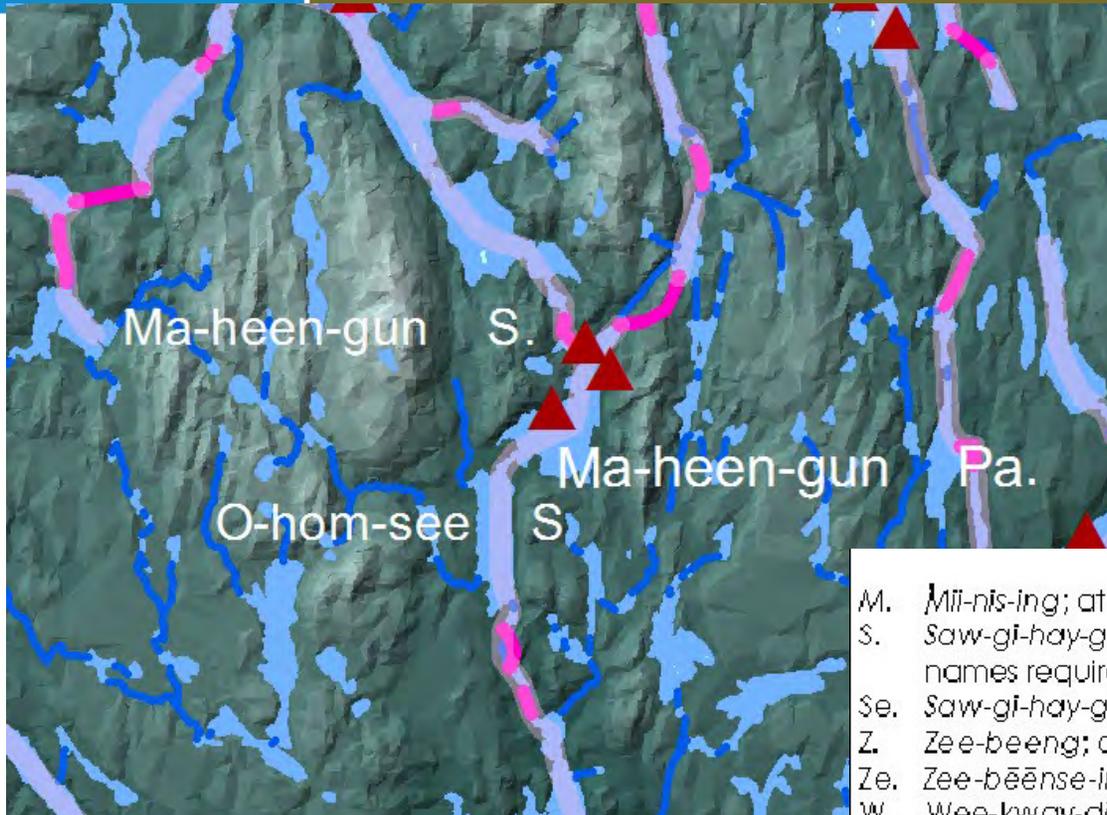
DATE:

March 5, 2010



Old Hudson Bay post and Indian camp on lake Wahnapiatae. (1897)

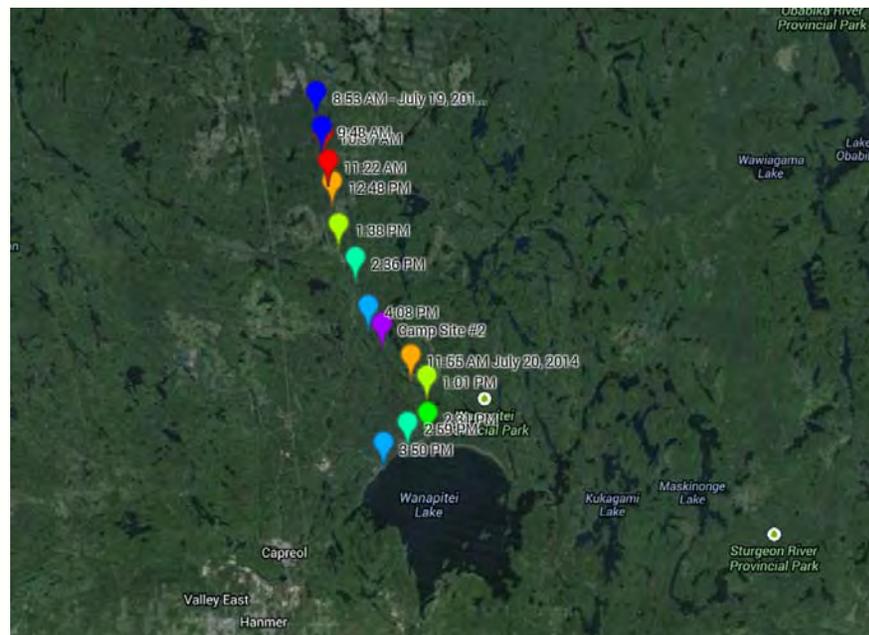
Historic Campsites and Canoe Routes



- M. *Mii-nis-ing*; at the place of the island (in a lake).
- S. *Saw-gi-hay-gun-ning*; at the place of the lake (not all lake names require this name).
- Se. *Saw-gi-hay-gōhse-ing*; at the place of the small lake or pond.
- Z. *Zee-beeng*; at the place of the river.
- Ze. *Zee-bēēnse-ing*; at the place of a small stream or river.
- W. *Wee-kway-dōng*; at the place of the bay (in a lake).
- N. *Nay-ash-ing*; at the place of the point on land.
- Pa. *Pu-kwud-in-ōng*; at the place of the hill.
- Pk. *Pow-waw-ting*; at the place of the rapids (in a river).
- O. *O-nig-um-ing*; at the place of the summer canoe portage (where possible most of these trails were designed for use as winter travel routes as well).
- B. *Bōn-ka-nah-ning*; at the place of the winter trail (these trails were designed exclusively for winter travel by snow-shoe, sleigh and toboggan).

Youth Canoe Journeys

- WFN Youth canoe trips
- 2013 & 2014
- To exercise our Use & Occupancy of the land



Taghaiwinini Technical & Environmental Services Group



Tahgaiwinini Technical and Environmental Services Group appreciates our unique relationship with the land and water and recognizes the importance of environmental sustainability, land use and community development. Tahgaiwinini Technical and Environmental Services Group promotes active participation in natural resource management and strives to enhance informed environmental solutions. Tahgaiwinini Technical and Environmental Services Group specializes in providing a wide variety of environmental services for a diverse group of clientele. We are well experienced in working with First Nation communities, government and industry.

GEOSPATIAL APPLICATIONS

More and more, geospatial analysis is becoming an integral part of environmental management. Geospatial technology is proven to enhance informed decision making. Tahgaiwinini Technical and Environmental Services Group is committed to furthering the development of integrated geospatial solutions for all clients. Geospatial analysis can enhance: Community Development, Land Use Planning, Historical Use and Occupancy Studies, Traditional Ecological Knowledge Management, Public Participation Mapping and a whole slew of infinite applications.

Types of GIS Applications:

- Customized map document production utilizing cartographic principles and geographic tools.
- Geospatial data management strategies and methods.
- Geospatial analysis for resource management and planning processes including but not limited to: area/volume estimates, land-use analysis, timber supply calculations, watershed analysis, biodiversity analysis cumulative effects analysis, environmental assessments screenings and watershed assessments.
- Innovative geospatial data integration utilizing web mapping platforms and adobe portable document formats (KMZ, PDF).
- Digitizing and scanning hardcopy and historical maps.
- Georeferencing and Digital Elevation Models (DEM).
- Aerial photography interpretation and time lapse projects.
- Remote Sensing – classification study.
- Data Layer Compilation and Resource Search.
- Large scale map printing and plotting.

ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT INITIATIVES

- Exploration Support related to prospecting, staking, line cutting and drill site access and rehabilitation
- Environmental monitoring programs (surface water grab samples, groundwater well sampling, manual flow measurements, water quality metre, levellogger downloads, profiling water channels, photos) using common sampling procedures.
- Baseline data collection using top of the line Ground Positioning Systems (GPS) technology with sub-metre accuracy.

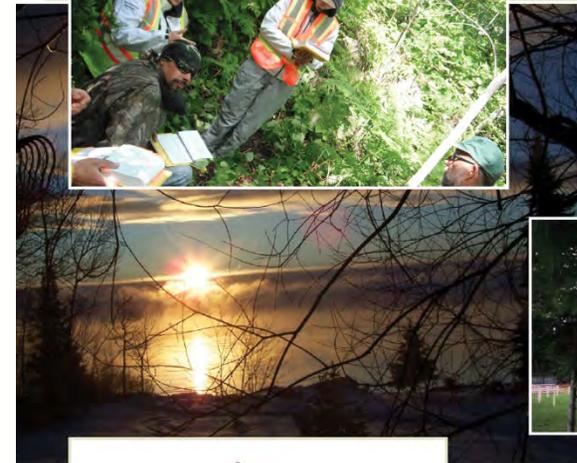
- Employ provincial Ecological Land Classification techniques related to soil profiles and substrates, soil moisture regimes, soil texture, vegetation and tree cover, record incidentals.
- Wetland evaluations.
- Environmental photo monitoring programs.
- Woodlot Assessment and Management Planning.
- Treemarking assessment and analysis.

First Nation Awareness Programs

- Customized First Nation awareness training for industry/governments and other organizations.

PROFESSIONAL TEAM

Tahgaiwinini Technical and Environmental Services Group is a professional group that has specialized and accredited knowledge in First Nation land management regimes, environmental assessment practices, forestry and wildlife management systems, applied geospatial management. Individuals on our team have professional designations and have been certified by the Canadian Environmental Certification Approvals Board.



CONTACT

Cheryl Recollet, MSc, EP,
Environmental Coordinator
Wahnapiitae First Nation
36 Loon Way Road, WFN
Capreol, Ontario, Canada P0M1H0
cheryl.recollet@wahnapiitae1n.com

www.wahnapiitae1stnation.com

Tahgaiwinini Technical and Environmental Services Group is a division of Wahnapiitae First Nation.

www.wahnapiitae1stnation.com

Tahgaiwinini Technical and Environmental Services Group is a division of Wahnapiitae First Nation.